

ĐÁP ÁN KIỂM TRA TẬP TRUNG GIỮA HỌC KỲ II
Môn: SINH HỌC 12

PHẦN I. TRẮC NGHIỆM (24 câu - 6 điểm)

Đáp án mã đề: 801 (chung đáp án đề HSHN)

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Đáp án mã đề: 802

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Đáp án mã đề: 803

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PHẦN II. TỰ LUẬN (4 câu - 4 điểm)

Câu 1: Kể tên 5 nhân tố tiến hóa. Trong 5 nhân tố này, nhân tố nào có hướng?

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| (1). đột biến. (0,15) | (2). giao phối không ngẫu nhiên. (0,15) |
| (3). Chọn lọc tự nhiên. (0,15) | (4). di – nhập gen (0,15) |
| (5). các yếu tố ngẫu nhiên (0,15) | |

→ Nhân tố nào có hướng: Chọn lọc tự nhiên. (0,25)

Câu 2: Khí quyển nguyên thủy gồm những chất nào?

Khí quyển nguyên thủy gồm:

- *CH₄, (0,25) *NH₃, (0,25) *H₂, (0,25) *hơi nước (0,25)

Câu 3: Kể tên các đại địa chất theo thứ tự thời gian. Đại nào phát sinh loài người?

- Các đại địa chất theo thứ tự thời gian: (0,75 đ)

*Thái cổ (0,15 đ) *Nguyên sinh (0,15 đ) *Cổ sinh (0,15 đ)

*Trung sinh (0,15 đ) *Tân sinh (0,15 đ)

- Phát sinh loài người: đại Tân sinh (0,25 đ)

Câu 4: Giới hạn sinh thái là gì?

Giới hạn sinh thái là khoảng xác định của nhân tố sinh thái, ở đó sinh vật có thể sống/ tồn tại và phát triển được.